INDEX TO VOLUME 4

Authors

A

Andow, Peter 116
Armstrong, Dennis J. 72
Astleford, W.J. 90

B

Bartknecht, W. 4
Bass, R.L. 90
Batterham, R.J. 154
Belason, E. Bruce 225
Berhinig, R.M. 230
Boix, Jose A. 222
Buch, R.R. 176
Buck, Michael E. 225

C

Capizzani, R.E. 139
Chaty, J.C. 105
Cindric, D.T. 242
Clarke, D.A. 16
Colonna, G.R. 90

D

Duckett, R.C. 161

E

El Ganainy, Osama 149
Epstein, Michael 200

F

Fauske, H.K. 132
Ferguson, D. 144
Filsinger, D.H. 176
Frank, G.W.H. 217
Freeman, Raymond A. 85

G

Gibson, Norbert 181
Grolmes, Michael A. 200
Guth, D.C. 16

H

Handermann, A.C. 168
Harper, D.J. 181
Hart, R.L. 1
Holden, P.L. 63
Howard, Walter B. 103
Huff, J.E. 191
Huurdemann, T.L. 49

J

Jones, B.G. 161

K

Kletz, T.A. 19, 164

L

Leslie, V.J. 144
Lessinger, J.E. 20
Lowe, D.R.T. 63

M

McGregor, I.H. 19
McQuaid, J. 58
Metzger, T.R. 168
Moodie, K. 234
Munson, R.E. 13

N

Naujokas, A.A. 120

O

Olsen, K.W. 135
Opschoor, G. 63
Orbons, H.G. 49

P

Preston, M.L. 217
Prugh, Richard W. 95

R

Rains, W.A. 246
Ringer, M.W. 26
Rogers, R.L. 181
Ruziska, P.A. 79
Rygg, A. 168

S

Sallett, D.W. 207
Schultz, Neil 249
Shaw, John A. 111
Somers, G.W. 207
Song, C.C. 79
Stevens, Ray 68
Stookey, D.J. 168

T

Toering, Willem 127
Tyler, B.J. 172

U

Unruh, William 79

W

Weiner, S. 47
Wilkinson, R.A. 79

Titles

A

Accelerated Aging Tests for Evaluating Fireproofing Materials 246

Alarm Systems and Alarm Analysis . 116

ASTM Test for Effects of Large Hydrocarbon Pool Fires on Structural Members 225

C

Couple of Unusual Occurrences, A 68

D

Design a Safe Front End Vent for an Ammonia Plant 242

Detonation Tests and Response Analysis of Vessels and Piping Containing Gas and Aerated Liquid 26

E

Effectiveness of Explosion Venting as a Protective Measure for Silos 4

Emergency Flare System—Some Practical Design Features 222

Evaluation of the Fire and Explosion Risk in Drying Powders 181

INDEX TO VOLUME 4

Authors

A

Andow, Peter 116
Armstrong, Dennis J. 72
Astleford, W.J. 90

B

Bartknecht, W. 4
Bass, R.L. 90
Batterham, R.J. 154
Belason, E. Bruce 225
Berhinig, R.M. 230
Boix, Jose A. 222
Buch, R.R. 176
Buck, Michael E. 225

C

Capizzani, R.E. 139
Chaty, J.C. 105
Cindric, D.T. 242
Clarke, D.A. 16
Colonna, G.R. 90

D

Duckett, R.C. 161

E

El Ganainy, Osama 149
Epstein, Michael 200

F

Fauske, H.K. 132
Ferguson, D. 144
Filsinger, D.H. 176
Frank, G.W.H. 217
Freeman, Raymond A. 85

G

Gibson, Norbert 181
Grolmes, Michael A. 200
Guth, D.C. 16

H

Handermann, A.C. 168
Harper, D.J. 181
Hart, R.L. 1
Holden, P.L. 63
Howard, Walter B. 103
Huff, J.E. 191
Huurdemann, T.L. 49

J

Jones, B.G. 161

K

Kletz, T.A. 19, 164

L

Leslie, V.J. 144
Lessinger, J.E. 20
Lowe, D.R.T. 63

M

McGregor, I.H. 19
McQuaid, J. 58
Metzger, T.R. 168
Moodie, K. 234
Munson, R.E. 13

N

Naujokas, A.A. 120

O

Olsen, K.W. 135
Opschoor, G. 63
Orbons, H.G. 49

P

Preston, M.L. 217
Prugh, Richard W. 95

R

Rains, W.A. 246
Ringer, M.W. 26
Rogers, R.L. 181
Ruziska, P.A. 79
Rygg, A. 168

S

Sallett, D.W. 207
Schultz, Neil 249
Shaw, John A. 111
Somers, G.W. 207
Song, C.C. 79
Stevens, Ray 68
Stookey, D.J. 168

T

Toering, Willem 127
Tyler, B.J. 172

U

Unruh, William 79

W

Weiner, S. 47
Wilkinson, R.A. 79

Titles

A

Accelerated Aging Tests for Evaluating Fireproofing Materials 246

Alarm Systems and Alarm Analysis . 116

ASTM Test for Effects of Large Hydrocarbon Pool Fires on Structural Members 225

C

Couple of Unusual Occurrences, A 68

D

Design a Safe Front End Vent for an Ammonia Plant 242

Detonation Tests and Response Analysis of Vessels and Piping Containing Gas and Aerated Liquid 26

E

Effectiveness of Explosion Venting as a Protective Measure for Silos 4

Emergency Flare System—Some Practical Design Features 222

Evaluation of the Fire and Explosion Risk in Drying Powders 181

External Corrosion—How Long Before Pipework Inspection? 154

Exxon Chemical Low Energy Ammonia Process Start-up Experience 79

F

Failure of Dissimilar Metals Weld in Reformer Tubes 149

Fire Protection for Cable Trays in Petrochemical Facilities 249

Fire Resistance Test for Petrochemical Facility Structural Elements 230

Flashing Flows—Some Practical Guidelines for Emergency Releases 132

Flow Capacity and Response of Safety Relief Valves to Saturated Water Flow 207

Formulas for Sizing Explosion Vents 1

G

General Purpose Pilot Plant Facility, A 105

H

Human Factor Aspects of Advanced Process Control 111

I

Inherently Safer Plants 164

Inspection and Repair of Two Ammonia Spheres 16

Installation and Start-up Experiences of Synthesis Gas Dryers in an Existing Ammonia Plant 127

Investigation of Ammonia Plant Performance Using Radioactive Tracers, An 72

M

Medical Management of Anhydrous Ammonia Emergencies 20

Method for Fire Hazard Assessment of Fluid-Soaked Thermal Insulation 176

Mitigation of Vapor Cloud Hazards . 95

Modeling of Shiptank Ventilation and Occupational Exposures to Chemical Vapors During Tank Entry 90

Multiphase Flashing Flow in Pressure Relief Systems 191

N

New Tool for Batch Process Engineers ICI's Batchmaster, A 217

O

On-site, On-demand Nitrogen Generation 168

Overview of Flammable Liquid Drum Storage and Protection, An 139

P

Process Hazards Management in DuPont 13

R

Radioisotope Techniques for Solving Ammonia Plant Problems 144

Recent Advances in Fluid Bed Agglomerating and Coating Technology 135

Risk Analysis in the Process Industries: An ISGRA Update 63

S

Seveso: Cause; Prevention 103

Spontaneous Combustion of Carbon Beds 120

Stress Corrosion Cracking in Syngas Heat Exchangers 49

T

Thermographic Survey of the Integrity of a Process Plant Pressure Relief System 161

Trials on Dispersion of Heavy Gas Clouds 58

U

Use of Programmable Devices for Safety 47

Use of Risk Assessment in the Chemical Industries, The 85

Use of Water Spray Barriers to Disperse Spills of Heavy Gases, The 234

Using the Mond Index to Measure Inherent Hazards 172

V

Vapor-Liquid Disengagement in Atmospheric Liquid Storage Vessels Subjected to External Heat Source 200

Which Loss Prevention Journals Should I Read? 19

Subjects

A

Aerated Liquid 26
Alarm
analysis 116
systems 116
Ammonia
anhydrous emergencies 20
low energy process start-up ... 79
plant performace 72
plants 127, 144, 242
sphere repair 16
Analysis
response 26
risk 63
Assessment
risk 85
ASTM Test 225
Atmospheric Liquid Storage Vessels 200

B

Barriers
water spray 234
BatchMASTER 217
Batch Process 217

C

Cable Trays 249
Carbon Beds 120
Chemical Industries 85
Clouds
heavy gas 58
vapor 95
Coating Technology 135
Combustion
spontaneous 120
Corrosion
cracking 49
external 154

D

Design 222, 242
Devices
programmable 47
Detonation Tests 26
Dispersion
heavy gas clouds 58
Dissimilar Metals 149
Drums
flammable liquid 139
Dryers
synthesis gas 127
Drying Powders 181

E

Emergency
flare system 132
releases 222
Explosion Vents 1, 4

F

Fire
explosion 181
fireproofing materials 246
hazard 176
hydrocarbon pool 225
protection 249
resistance tests 230
Flashing Flows
multiphase 132, 191
Fluid
bed agglomerating 135
fluid-soaked thermal insulation 176
Flow Capacity 207

C

Gas 26
dispersion 58
heavy gas clouds 58
heavy gas spills 234
synthesis dryers 127

H

Hazards
cloud 95
fire assessment 176
inherent 172
management 68
process 13
Heat
exchangers 49
external heat source 200
Heavy Gas Clouds 58
Hydrocarbon Pool Fires 225

I

Index
mond 172
Industries
chemical 85
process 63
ISGRA 63

L

Liquid
aerated 26
drums 139
storage vessels 200
vapor 200
Loss Prevention
journals 19
Low Energy
ammonia start-up experience .. 79

M

Management 20
hazardous management 13
Materials
fireproofing 246
Metals 149
Mond Index 172

N

Nitrogen Generation 168

P

Petrochemical Facility 230, 249
Piping 261, 154
Plants
ammonia 72, 144, 242
pilot 105
process 161
safety 164
Process
ammonia start-up experience .. 79
batch 217
control 111
hazards management 13
industries 63
plants 161
Programmable Devices 47
Protection 139
Pressure Relief System 161, 191

R

Radioactive Tracers 72
Radiosotope Techniques 144
Reformer Tubes 149
Relief Systems
pressure 161
Response Analysis 26
Risk
analysis 63
assessment 85, 181
fire and explosion 181

S

Safety
front-end vent 242
programmable devices 47
relief valves 207
safer plants 164
seveso 103
unusual occurrences 68
Saturated Water Flow 207
Seveso 103
Shiptank Ventilation 90
Silos 4
Storage 139
atmospheric liquid storge vessels 200
Structural
elements 230
members 225
Surveys
thermographic 161
Syngas Heat Exchangers 49
Stress Corrosion Cracking 49

T

Tanks 90
Tests
accelerated aging 246
detonation 26
Thermal Insulation
fluid-soaked 176
Thermographic Survey 161
Tracers
radioactive 72
Trays
cable 249
Tubes
reformer 149

V

Valves
safety relief 207
Vapors
chemical 90
clouds 95
liquid 200
Ventilation
shiptank 90
Vents
explosion 1, 4
front end 242

W

Water
saturated water flow 207
spray barriers 234